

Elsevier's Standard Reference Styles

The automatic conversion of authors' unstructured references into consistent and correct XML references has been perfected by suppliers over the past decade. However, achieving this result, particularly in regard to punctuation, requires detailed programming. If a standard reference style is not adopted for a book and an unstructured (non-Elsevier standard) style is used, this would require new extensive programming for each new title. This approach proves inefficient, expensive and time consuming, therefore a fixed number of standard styles have been chosen for use in all of our books which are XML-rendered.

Responsibility for the accuracy of bibliographic citations lies entirely with the authors.	
<i>References in the text</i>	<i>Citations in the text:</i> Please ensure that every reference cited in the text is also present in the reference list (and vice versa). Any references cited in the abstract must be given in full. Unpublished results and personal communications should not be in the reference list, but may be mentioned in the text. Citation of a reference as "in press" implies that the item has been accepted for publication.
Web references	<i>Citing and listing of web references.</i> As a minimum, the full URL should be given and the date when the reference was last accessed. Any further information, if known (author names, dates, reference to a source publication, etc.), should also be given. Web references can be listed separately (e.g., after the reference list) under a different heading if desired, or can be included in the reference list.

The following Elsevier standard reference styles are available:

1. **Numbered Style – Standard numbered style**
2. **Harvard style – Name–date style**
3. **Vancouver style – Numbered style**
4. **Embellished Vancouver style – Numbered style**
5. **APA style – Name–date style**
6. **AMA Style – Numbered style**
7. **Saunders style – Name–date style**
8. **Saunders – Numbered style**
9. **ACS – Numbered style**
 - **9a ACS – Superscript numbered style**
 - **9b ACS – Name-date style**

Note: These standard reference styles are **versions developed for Elsevier's needs**, and may differ from the official version. Some of these styles are based on accepted international standards, such as Vancouver and APA (American Psychological Association) styles; others are based on traditional styles that have been in use for many years within specific disciplines.

Examples of the standard styles are as follows:

Numbered style (Style 1):

In-text citations: Indicate references by number(s) in square brackets in line with the text. The actual authors can be referred to, but the reference number(s) must always be given.

Example: “..... as demonstrated [3, 6]. Barnaby and Jones [8] obtained a different result”

Reference list: Number the references (numbers in square brackets) in the list in the order in which they appear in the text.

- [1] A. Paivio, B. Jansen, L.J. Becker, Comparisons through the mind's eye, *Cognition* 37 (2) (1975) 635–647.
- [2] A.W.C. Yuen, Lamotrigine: a review of antiepileptic efficacy, *Epilepsia* 35 (Suppl. 5) (1994) S33–S36.
- [3] R. Glaser, L. Bond (Eds.), *Testing: Concepts and Research*, *American Psychologist* 36 (10) (1981) (special issue).
- [4] N. Yasuda, S.-i. Takagi, A. Toriumi, Spectral shape analysis of infrared absorption of thermally grown silicon dioxide films, in: T. Hattori, K. Wada, A. Hiraki (Eds.), *Proceedings of the Second International Symposium on the Control of Semiconductor Interfaces, ISCSI-2, Karuizawa, Japan, October 28–November 1, 1997*, *Appl. Surf. Sci.* 117–118 (June (II)) (1997) 216–220.
- [5] E.H.M. Assink, N. Verloop, Het aanleren van deel–geheel relaties (Teaching part–whole relations), *Pedagogische Studiën* 54 (1977) 130–142 (in Dutch).
- [6] H1 Collaboration, *Nucl. Phys. B* 504 (1997) 3.
- [7] S. Weikert, D. Freyer, M. Weih, N. Isaev, C. Busch, J. Schultze, et al., Rapid Ca^{2+} -dependent NO-production from central nervous system cells in culture measured by NO-nitrite/ozone chemoluminescence, *Brain Res.* 748 (1997) 1–11.
- [8] J.C. VanDecar, R.M. Russo, D.E. James, W.B. Ambeh, M. Franke, Aseismic continuation of the Lesser Antilles slab beneath northeastern Venezuela. *J. Geophys. Res.* 108 (2003) 2043, doi:10.1029/2001JB000884.
- [9] W. Strunk Jr., E.B. White, *The Elements of Style*, third ed., MacMillan, New York, 1979 (Chapter 4).
- [10] College Bound Seniors, College Board Publications, Princeton, NJ, 1979.
- [11] A.R. Luria, *The Mind of a Mnemonist* (L. Solotarof, Trans.), Avon Books, New York, 1969 (Original work published 1965).
- [12] S. Letheridge, C.R. Cannon (Eds.), *Bilingual Education: Teaching English as a Second Language*, Praeger, New York, 1980.
- [13] T.E. Chaddock, Gastric emptying of a nutritionally balanced liquid diet, in: E.E. Daniel (Ed.), *Proceedings of the Fourth International Symposium on Gastrointestinal Motility, ISGM4, 4–8 September 1973, Seattle, WA*, Mitchell Press, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada, 1974, pp. 83–92.
- [14] M.J. Adams, B.J. Briscoe, S.K. Sinha, Interface friction and energy dissipation in soft solid processing applications, in: D. Dowson, C.M. Taylor, T.H.C. Childs, M. Godet, G. Dalmaz (Eds.), *Dissipative Processes in Tribology*, in: D. Dowson (Ed.), *Tribology Series*, vol. 27, Elsevier, Amsterdam, 1994, pp. 223–234.
- [15] J.G. Wilson, F.C. Fraser (Eds.), *Handbook of Teratology*, vols. 1–4, Plenum Press, New York, 1977–1978.
- [16] C.E. Sluzki, J. Beavin, Symmetry and complementarity, in: P. Watzlawick, J.H. Weakland (Eds.), *The Interactional View*, Norton, New York, 1977, pp. 71–87. Reprinted from: *Acta Psiquiatrica y Psicologica de America Latina*, 11 (1965) 321–330.
- [17] F. Yu, X.-S. Wu, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 68 (1992) 2996. Available from: <hep-th/9112009>.
- [18] F. Douglass, Th. Ball, Tracking and viewing changes on the web, in: *Proc. 1996 USENIX Technical Conference*, 1996.
- [19] See the references in: H.A. Buchdahl, *The Concepts of Classical Thermodynamics*, first published by Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1966. Also available electronically as *The Concepts of Classical Thermodynamics* (last updated 1999). This reference discusses the basic concepts in a very thorough manner. Its literature list is a main entry point into the discipline.
- [20] Cancer Research UK, *Cancer statistics reports for the UK*. <<http://www.cancerresearchuk.org/aboutcancer/statistics/cancerstatsreport/>>, 2003 (accessed 13.03.03).

Name–date (Harvard) style (Style 2):

In-text citations: All citations in the text should refer to:

1. *Single author:* the author's name (without initials, unless there is ambiguity) and the year of publication;
2. *Two authors:* both authors' names and the year of publication;
3. *Three or more authors:* first author's name followed by 'et al.' and the year of publication.

Citations may be made directly (or parenthetically). Groups of references should be listed first alphabetically, then chronologically.

Examples: "as demonstrated (Allan, 2000a, 2000b, 1999; Allan and Jones, 1999). Kramer et al. (2010) have recently shown"

Reference list: References should be arranged first alphabetically and then further sorted chronologically if necessary. More than one reference from the same author(s) in the same year must be identified by the letters 'a', 'b', 'c', etc., placed after the year of publication.

- Paivio, A., Jansen, B., Becker, L.J., 1975. Comparisons through the mind's eye. *Cognition* 37 (2), 635–647.
- Yuen, A.W.C., 1994. Lamotrigine: a review of antiepileptic efficacy. *Epilepsia* 35 (Suppl. 5), S33–S36.
- Glaser, R., Bond, L. (Eds.), 1981. Testing: Concepts and Research. *American Psychologist* 36 (10) (special issue).
- Yasuda, N., Takagi, S.-i., Toriumi, A., 1997. Spectral shape analysis of infrared absorption of thermally grown silicon dioxide films. In: Hattori, T., Wada, K., Hiraki, A. (Eds.), *Proceedings of the Second International Symposium on the Control of Semiconductor Interfaces, ISCSI-2, Karuizawa, Japan, October 28–November 1, 1997*. *Appl. Surf. Sci.* 117–118 (June (II)), 216–220.
- Assink, E.H.M., Verloop, N., 1977. Het aanleren van deel–geheel relaties (Teaching part–whole relations). *Pedagogische Studiën* 54, 130–142 (in Dutch).
- H1 Collaboration, 1997. *Nucl. Phys. B* 504, 3.
- Weikert, S., Freyer, D., Weih, M., Isaev, N., Busch, C., Schultze, J., et al., 1997. Rapid Ca^{2+} -dependent NO-production from central nervous system cells in culture measured by NO-nitrite/ozone chemoluminescence. *Brain Res.* 748, 1–11.
- Sheen, J., 1999a. C4 gene expression. *Ann. Rev. Plant Physiol. Plant Mol. Biol.* 50, 187–217.
- VanDecar, J.C., Russo, R.M., James, D.E., Ambeh, W.B., Franke, M., 2003. Aseismic continuation of the Lesser Antilles slab beneath northeastern Venezuela. *J. Geophys. Res.* 108, 2043. doi:10.1029/2001JB000884.
- Strunk Jr., W., White, E.B., 1979. *The Elements of Style*, third ed. MacMillan, New York (Chapter 4).
- Anon., 1979. *College Bound Seniors*. College Board Publications, Princeton, NJ.
- Luria, A.R., 1969. *The Mind of a Mnemonist* (L. Solotarof, Trans.). Avon Books, New York (Original work published 1965).
- Letheridge, S., Cannon, C.R. (Eds.), 1980. *Bilingual Education: Teaching English as a Second Language*. Praeger, New York.
- Chaddock, T.E., 1974. Gastric emptying of a nutritionally balanced liquid diet. In: Daniel, E.E. (Ed.), *Proceedings of the Fourth International Symposium on Gastrointestinal Motility. ISGM4, 4–8 September 1973, Seattle, WA*. Mitchell Press, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada, pp. 83–92.
- Adams, M.J., Briscoe, B.E., Sinha, S.K., 1994. Interface friction and energy dissipation in soft solid processing applications. In: Dowson, D., Taylor, C.M., Childs, T.H.C., Godet, M., Dalmaz, G. (Eds.), *Dissipative Processes in Tribology*. In: Dowson, D. (Ed.), *Tribology Series*, vol. 27. Elsevier, Amsterdam, pp. 223–234.
- Wilson, J.G., Fraser, F.C. (Eds.), 1977–1978. *Handbook of Teratology*, vols. 1–4. Plenum Press, New York.
- Sluzki, C.E., Beavin, J., 1977. Symmetry and complementarity. In: Watzlawick, P., Weakland, J.H. (Eds.), *The Interactional View*. Norton, New York, pp. 71–87. Reprinted from: *Acta Psiquiatrica y Psicologica de America Latin* 11, 321–330 (1965).
- Yu, F., Wu, X.-S., 1992. *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 68, 2996. Available from: <hep-th/9112009>.
- Douglas, F., Ball, Th., 1996. Tracking and viewing changes on the web. In: *Proc. 1996 USENIX Technical Conference*.
- See the references in: Buchdahl, H.A., 1966. *The Concepts of Classical Thermodynamics*. First published by Cambridge University Press, Cambridge. Also available electronically as *The Concepts of Classical Thermodynamics* (last updated 1999). This reference discusses the basic concepts in a very thorough manner. Its literature list is a main entry point into the discipline.
- Cancer Research UK, 1975. *Cancer statistics reports for the UK*. <<http://www.cancerresearchuk.org/aboutcancer/statistics/cancerstatsreport/>> (accessed 13.03.03.).

Vancouver style (Style 3):

In-text citations: Indicate references by number(s) in square brackets in line with the text. The actual authors can be referred to, but the reference number(s) must always be given.

Reference list: Number the references (numbers in square brackets) in the list in the order in which they appear in the text.

- [1] Paivio A, Jansen B, Becker LJ. Comparisons through the mind's eye. *Cognition* 1975;37(2):635–47.
- [2] Yuen AWC. Lamotrigine: a review of antiepileptic efficacy. *Epilepsia* 1994;35(Suppl. 5):S33–6.
- [3] Glaser R, Bond L, editors. Testing: concepts and research. *Am Psychol* 1981;36(10) [special issue].
- [4] Yasuda N, Takagi S-i, Toriumi A. Spectral shape analysis of infrared absorption of thermally grown silicon dioxide films. *Appl Surf Sci* 1997;117–118(June (II)):216–20.
- [5] Assink EHM, Verloop N. Het aanleren van deel–geheel relaties [Teaching part–whole relations]. *Pedagogische Studiën* 1977;54:130–42 [in Dutch].
- [6] H1 Collaboration. *Nucl Phys B* 1997;504:3.
- [7] Weikert S, Freyer D, Weih M, Isaev N, Busch C, Schultze J, et al. Rapid Ca^{2+} -dependent NO-production from central nervous system cells in culture measured by NO-nitrite/ozone chemoluminescence. *Brain Res* 1997;748:1–11.
- [8] VanDecar JC, Russo RM, James DE, Ambeh WB, Franke M. Aseismic continuation of the Lesser Antilles slab beneath northeastern Venezuela. *J Geophys Res* 2003;108:2043. doi:10.1029/2001JB000884.
- [9] Strunk Jr W, White EB. The elements of style. 3rd ed. New York: MacMillan; 1979 [chapter 4].
- [10] College bound seniors. Princeton (NJ): College Board Publications; 1979.
- [11] Luria AR. The mind of a mnemonist [Solotarof L, Trans.]. New York: Avon Books; 1969 [Original work published 1965].
- [12] Letheridge S, Cannon CR, editors. Bilingual education: teaching English as a second language. New York: Praeger; 1980.
- [13] Chaddock TE. Gastric emptying of a nutritionally balanced liquid diet. In: Daniel EE, editor. Proceedings of the fourth international symposium on gastrointestinal motility. Vancouver (British Columbia, Canada): Mitchell Press; 1974. p. 83–92.
- [14] Adams MJ, Briscoe BE, Sinha SK. Interface friction and energy dissipation in soft solid processing applications. In: Dowson D, Taylor CM, Childs THC, Godet M, Dalmaz G, editors. Dissipative processes in tribology. Dowson D, editor. Tribology series, vol. 27. Amsterdam: Elsevier; 1994. p. 223–34.
- [15] Wilson JG, Fraser FC, editors. Handbook of teratology, vols. 1–4. New York: Plenum Press; 1977–78.
- [16] Sluzki CE, Beavin J. Symmetry and complementarity. In: Watzlawick P, Weakland JH, editors. The interactional view. New York: Norton; 1977. p. 71–87. Reprinted from *Acta Psiquiatr Psicol Am Lat* 1965;11:321–30.
- [17] Yu F, Wu X-S. *Phys Rev Lett* 1992;68:2996. Available from: hep-th/9112009.
- [18] Douglass F, Ball Th. Tracking and viewing changes on the web. In: Proc. 1996 USENIX technical conference; 1996.
- [19] See the references in: Buchdahl HA. The concepts of classical thermodynamics. First published by Cambridge University Press, Cambridge; 1966. Also available electronically as The concepts of classical thermodynamics [Last updated 1999]. This reference discusses the basic concepts in a very thorough manner. Its literature list is a main entry point into the discipline.
- [20] Cancer Research UK. Cancer statistics reports for the UK, <<http://www.cancerresearchuk.org/aboutcancer/statistics/cancerstatsreport/>>; 2003 [accessed 13.03.03].

Note shortened form for last page number. e.g., 51–9, and that for more than 6 authors, the first 6 should be listed followed by 'et al.' For further details, you are referred to 'Uniform Requirements for Manuscripts submitted to Biomedical Journals' (*J Am Med Assoc* 1997;277:927–34), see also http://www.nlm.nih.gov/bsd/uniform_requirements.html

Embellished Vancouver style (Style 4):

In-text citations: Indicate references by superscript numbers in the text. The actual authors can be referred to, but the reference number(s) must always be given.

Reference list: Number the references in the list in the order in which they appear in the text.

1. Paivio A, Jansen B, Becker LJ. Comparisons through the mind's eye. *Cognition* 1975;**37**(2):635–47.
2. Yuen AWC. Lamotrigine: a review of antiepileptic efficacy. *Epilepsia* 1994;**35**(Suppl. 5):S33–6.
3. Glaser R, Bond L, editors. Testing: concepts and research. *Am Psychol* 1981;**36**(10) [special issue].
4. Yasuda N, Takagi S-i, Toriumi A. Spectral shape analysis of infrared absorption of thermally grown silicon dioxide films. *Appl Surf Sci* 1997;**117–118**(June (II)):216–20.
5. Assink EHM, Verloop N. Het aanleren van deel–geheel relaties [Teaching part–whole relations]. *Pedagogische Studiën* 1977;**54**:130–42 [in Dutch].
6. H1 Collaboration. *Nucl Phys B* 1997;**504**:3.
7. Weikert S, Freyer D, Weih M, Isaev N, Busch C, Schultze J, et al. Rapid Ca²⁺-dependent NO-production from central nervous system cells in culture measured by NO-nitrite/ozone chemoluminescence. *Brain Res* 1997;**748**:1–11.
8. VanDecar JC, Russo RM, James DE, Ambek WB, Franke M. Aseismic continuation of the Lesser Antilles slab beneath northeastern Venezuela. *J Geophys Res* 2003;**108**:2043. doi:10.1029/2001JB000884.
9. Strunk Jr W, White EB. *The elements of style*. 3rd ed. New York: MacMillan; 1979 [chapter 4].
10. *College bound seniors*. Princeton (NJ): College Board Publications; 1979.
11. Luria AR. *The mind of a mnemonist* [Solotarof L, Trans.]. New York: Avon Books; 1969 [Original work published 1965].
12. Letheridge S, Cannon CR, editors. *Bilingual education: teaching English as a second language*. New York: Praeger; 1980.
13. Chaddock TE. Gastric emptying of a nutritionally balanced liquid diet. In: Daniel EE, editor. *Proceedings of the fourth international symposium on gastrointestinal motility*. Vancouver (British Columbia, Canada): Mitchell Press; 1974. p. 83–92.
14. Adams MJ, Briscoe BE, Sinha SK. Interface friction and energy dissipation in soft solid processing applications. In: Dowson D, Taylor CM, Childs THC, Godet M, Dalmaz G, editors. *Dissipative processes in tribology*. Dowson D, editor. *Tribology series*, vol. 27. Amsterdam: Elsevier; 1994. p. 223–34.
15. Wilson JG, Fraser FC, editors. *Handbook of teratology*, vols. 1–4. New York: Plenum Press; 1977–78.
16. Sluzki CE, Beavin J. Symmetry and complementarity. In: Watzlawick P, Weakland JH, editors. *The interactional view*. New York: Norton; 1977. p. 71–87. Reprinted from *Acta Psiquiatr Psicol Am Lat* 1965;**11**:321–30.
17. Yu F, Wu X-S. *Phys Rev Lett* 1992;**68**:2996. Available from: hep-th/9112009.
18. Douglass F, Ball Th. Tracking and viewing changes on the web, In: *Proc. 1996 USENIX technical conference*; 1996.
19. See the references in: Buchdahl HA. *The concepts of classical thermodynamics*. First published by Cambridge University Press; 1966. Also available electronically as *The concepts of classical thermodynamics* [Last updated 1999]. This reference discusses the basic concepts in a very thorough manner. Its literature list is a main entry point into the discipline.
20. *Cancer Research UK. Cancer statistics reports for the UK*.
<<http://www.cancerresearchuk.org/aboutcancer/statistics/cancerstatsreport/>>; 2003 [accessed 13.03.03].

Note shortened form for last page number. e.g., 51–9, and that for more than 6 authors, the first 6 should be listed followed by 'et al.' For further details, you are referred to 'Uniform Requirements for Manuscripts submitted to Biomedical Journals' (*J Am Med Assoc* 1997;**277**:927–34), see also http://www.nlm.nih.gov/bsd/uniform_requirements.html

APA style (Style 5):

In-text citations: Citations in the text should follow the referencing style used by the American Psychological Association. You are referred to the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, Sixth Edition, ISBN 978-1-4338-0561-5, copies of which may be ordered from <http://books.apa.org/books.cfm?id=4200067> or APA Order Dept., P.O.B. 2710, Hyattsville, MD 20784, USA. or APA, 3 Henrietta Street, London, WC3E 8LU, UK.

Reference list: References should be arranged first alphabetically and then further sorted chronologically if necessary. More than one reference from the same author(s) in the same year must be identified by the letters „a“, „b“, „c“, etc., placed after the year of publication.

- Paivio, A., Jansen, B., & Becker, L. J. (1975). Comparisons through the mind's eye. *Cognition*, 37(2), 635–647.
- Yuen, A. W. C. (1994). Lamotrigine: a review of antiepileptic efficacy. *Epilepsia*, 35(Suppl. 5), S33–S36.
- Glaser, R., & Bond, L. (Eds.). (1981). Testing: concepts and research [Special issue]. *American Psychologist*, 36(10).
- Yasuda, N., Takagi, S.-I., & Toriumi, A. (1997). Spectral shape analysis of infrared absorption of thermally grown silicon dioxide films. *Applied Surface Science*, 117–118(June (II)), 216–220.
- Assink, E. H. M., & Verloop, N. (1977). Het aanleren van deel–geheel relaties [Teaching part–whole relations]. *Pedagogische Studiën*, 54, 130–142 (in Dutch).
- H1 Collaboration. (1997). *Nuclear Physics B*, 504, 3.
- Weikert, S., Freyer, D., Weih, M., Isaev, N., Busch, C., Schultze, J., et al. (1997). Rapid Ca^{2+} -dependent NO production from central nervous system cells in culture measured by NO-nitrite/ozone chemoluminescence. *Brain Research*, 748, 1–11.
- Sheen, J. (1999a). C4 gene expression. *Annual Review of Plant Physiology and Plant Molecular Biology*, 50, 187–217.
- VanDecar, J. C., Russo, R. M., James, D. E., Ambeg, W. B., & Franke, M. (2003). Aseismic continuation of the Lesser Antilles slab beneath northeastern Venezuela. *Journal of Geophysical Research*, 108, 2043. doi:10.1029/2001JB000884.
- Strunk, W., Jr., & White, E. B. (1979). *The elements of style* (3rd ed.). New York: MacMillan.
- College bound seniors. (1979). Princeton, NJ: College Board Publications.
- Luria, A. R. (1969). *The mind of a mnemonist* (L. Solotarof, Trans.). New York: Avon Books (Original work published 1965).
- Letheridge, S., & Cannon, C. R. (Eds.). (1980). *Bilingual education: Teaching English as a second language*. New York: Praeger.
- Chaddock, T. E. (1974). Gastric emptying of a nutritionally balanced liquid diet. In E. E. Daniel (Ed.), *Proceedings of the fourth international symposium on gastrointestinal motility* (pp. 83–92). Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada: Mitchell Press.
- Adams, M. J., Briscoe, B. E., & Sinha, S. K. (1994). Interface friction and energy dissipation in soft solid processing applications. In D. Dowson (Series Ed.) & D. Dawson, C. M. Taylor, T. H. C. Childs, M. Godet, & G. Dalmaz (Vol. Eds.), *Tribology series: Vol. 27. Dissipative processes in tribology* (pp. 233–234). Amsterdam: Elsevier.
- Wilson, J. G., & Fraser, F. C. (1977–1978). *Handbook of teratology* (Vols. 1–4). New York: Plenum Press.
- Sluzki, C. E., & Beavin, J. (1977). Symmetry and complementarity. In P. Watzlawick & J. H. Weakland (Eds.), *The interactional view* (pp. 71–87). New York: Norton. (Reprinted from *Acta Psiquiatrica y Psicologica de America Latin*, 11, 321–330 (1965)).
- Yu, F., & Wu, X.-S. (1992). *Physical Review Letters*, 68, 2996. Available from hep-th/9112009.
- Douglis, F., & Ball, Th. (1996). Tracking and viewing changes on the web. In: *Proceedings of the 1996 USENIX technical conference*.
- See the references in: Buchdahl, H. A. (1966). *The concepts of classical thermodynamics*. First published by Cambridge University Press. Also available electronically as *The concepts of classical thermodynamics* (Last updated 1999). This reference discusses the basic concepts in a very thorough manner. Its literature list is a main entry point into the discipline.
- Cancer Research UK. *Cancer statistics reports for the UK*. (2003).
<<http://www.cancerresearchuk.org/aboutcancer/statistics/cancerstatsreport/>> Accessed 13.03.03.

AMA style (Style 6):

In-text citations: Indicate references by (consecutive) superscript arabic numerals in the order in which they appear in the text. The numerals are to be used outside periods and commas, inside colons and semicolons. For further detail and examples you are referred to the *AMA Manual of Style, A Guide for Authors and Editors*, Ninth Edition, ISBN 0-683-40206-4, copies of which may be ordered from Lippincott Williams & Wilkins (<http://www.lww.com/index.html>).

Reference list: Number the references in the list in the order in which they appear in the text.

1. Paivio A, Jansen B, Becker LJ. Comparisons through the mind's eye. *Cognition*. 1975;37(2):635-647.
2. Yuen AWC. Lamotrigine: a review of antiepileptic efficacy. *Epilepsia*. 1994;35(suppl 5):S33-S36.
3. Glaser R, Bond L, eds. Testing: concepts and research. *Am Psychol*. 1981;36 [special issue].
4. Yasuda N, Takagi S-i, Toriumi A. Spectral shape analysis of infrared absorption of thermally grown silicon dioxide films. *Appl Surf Sci*. 1997;117-118(June (II)):216-220.
5. Assink EHM, Verloop N. Het aanleren van deel-geheel relaties [Teaching part-whole relations]. *Pedagogische Studiën*. 1977;54:130-142 [in Dutch].
6. H1 Collaboration. *Nucl Phys B*. 1997;504:3.
7. Weikert S, Freyer D, Weih D, et al. Rapid Ca^{2+} -dependent NO-production from central nervous system cells in culture measured by NO-nitrite/ozone chemoluminescence. *Brain Res*. 1997;748:1-11.
8. VanDecar JC, Russo RM, James DE, Ambeh WB, Franke M. Aseismic continuation of the Lesser Antilles slab beneath northeastern Venezuela. *J Geophys Res*. 2003;108:2043. doi:10.1029/2001JB000884.
9. Strunk Jr W, White EB. *The Elements of Style*. 3rd ed. New York: MacMillan; 1979 [chapter 4].
10. *College Bound Seniors*. Princeton, NJ: College Board Publications; 1979.
11. Luria AR. *The Mind of a Mnemonist* [Solotarof L, Trans.]. New York: Avon Books; 1969 [Original work published 1965].
12. Letheridge S, Cannon CR, eds. *Bilingual Education: Teaching English as a Second Language*. New York: Praeger; 1980.
13. Chaddock TE. Gastric emptying of a nutritionally balanced liquid diet. In: Daniel EE, ed. *Proceedings of the Fourth International Symposium on Gastrointestinal Motility*. Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada: Mitchell Press; 1974:83-92.
14. Adams MJ, Briscoe BE, Sinha SK. Interface friction and energy dissipation in soft solid processing applications. In: Dowson D, Taylor CM, Childs THC, Godet M, Dalmaz G, eds. *Dissipative Processes in Tribology*. Amsterdam: Elsevier; 1994:223-234. Dowson D, ed. Tribology Series; vol. 27.
15. Wilson JG, Fraser FC, eds. *Handbook of Teratology*. Vols 1-4. New York: Plenum Press; 1977-1978.
16. Sluzki CE, Beavin J. Symmetry and complementarity. In: Watzlawick P, Weakland JH, eds. *The Interactional View*. New York: Norton; 1977:71-87. Reprinted from: *Acta Psiquiatr Psicol Am Lat*. 1965;11:321-330.
17. Yu F, Wu X-S. *Phys Rev Lett*. 1992;68:2996. Available from: hep-th/9112009.
18. Douglass F, Ball Th. Tracking and viewing changes on the web. In: *Proc. 1996 USENIX Technical Conference*; 1996.
19. See the references in: Buchdahl HA. *The Concepts of Classical Thermodynamics*. First published by Cambridge University Press; 1966. Also available electronically as *The Concepts of Classical Thermodynamics* [Last updated 1999]. This reference discusses the basic concepts in a very thorough manner. Its literature list is a main entry point into the discipline.
20. *Cancer Research UK*. Cancer statistics reports for the UK.
<<http://www.cancerresearchuk.org/aboutcancer/statistics/cancerstatsreport/>>; 2003 Accessed 13.03.03.

Saunders Style (Style 7):

In-text citations: All citations in the text should refer to:

1. *Single author:* the author's name (without initials, unless there is ambiguity) and the year of publication;
2. *Two authors:* both authors' names and the year of publication;
3. *Three or more authors:* first author's name followed by 'et al.' and the year of publication.

Citations may be made directly (or parenthetically). Groups of references should be listed first alphabetically, then chronologically.

Examples: "as demonstrated (Allan, 2000a, 2000b, 1999; Allan and Jones, 1999). Kramer et al. (2010) have recently shown".

Reference list: References should be arranged first alphabetically and then further sorted chronologically if necessary. More than one reference from the same author(s) in the same year must be identified by the letters 'a', 'b', 'c', etc., placed after the year of publication.

- Adams MJ, Briscoe BE, Sinha SK: Interface friction and energy dissipation in soft solid processing applications. In Dowson D, Taylor CM, Childs THC, et al, editors: *Dissipative processes in tribology*, vol 27, Amsterdam, 1994, Elsevier, pp 223–234.
- Assink EHM, Verloop N: Her aanleren van deel–geheel relaties [Teaching part-whole relations], *Pedagog Stud* 54:130–142, 1977.
- Chaddock TE: Gastric emptying of a nutritionally balanced liquid diet. In Daniel EE, editor: *Proceedings of the first international symposium on gastrointestinal motility*, Vancouver, 1974, Mitchell Press, pp 83–92. *College bound seniors*, Princeton, 1979, College Board Publications.
- Douglis F, Ball T: Tracking and viewing changes on the web. In *Proceedings of the 1996 USENIX technical conference*, Amsterdam, 1996, Elsevier.
- Glaser R, Bond L, editors: Testing: Concepts and Research (special issue), *Am Psychol* 36(10):412–417, 1981.
- H1 Collaboration: Measurement of deeply virtual Compton scattering at HERA, *Eur Physical J C* 44(1):1–11, 2005.
- Kirkman RL, Mitford EL, Luskin RS: The New England Organ Bank: lessons from running a regional bank, *Clin Transplant* 37(2):317–324, 1993.
- Letheridge S, Cannon CR, editors: *Bilingual education: teaching English as a second language*, New York, 1980, Praeger.
- Luria AR: *The mind of a mnemonist* (Solotarof L, translator), New York, 1969, Avon Books.
- Sickle Cell Disease Association of America: *Break the sickle cycle* (website). www.sicklecelldisease.org/default.htm. Accessed February 12, 2004.
- Sluzki CD, Beavin J: Symmetry and complementarity. In Watzlawick P, Weakland JH, editors: *The interactional view*, New York, 1977, Norton, pp 71–87. (Reprinted from *Acta psiquiatrica y psicologica de America Latina* 11:321–330.)
- Strunk W Jr, White EB: *The elements of style*, ed 3, New York, 1979, Macmillan.
- Wang J-T, Savinell RF: A H₂/O₂ fuel cell using acid doped polybenzimidazole as polymer electrolyte, *Electrochim Acta* 41:193–197, 1996.
- Weikert S, Freyer D, Weih M, et al: Rapid Ca²⁺-dependent NO-production from central nervous system cells in culture measured by NO-nitrite/ozone chemoluminescence, *Brain Res* 748:1–11, 1997.
- Wilson JG, Fraser FC: *Handbook of teratology* (vols 1–4), New York, 1977–1978, Plenum Press.
- Yasuda N, Takagi S-I, Toriumi A: Spectral shape analysis of infrared absorption of thermally grown silicon dioxide films, *Appl Surface Sci* 117–118(June):216–220, 1997.
- Yu F, Wu X-S: Nonlinear *W* current algebra in the SL (2,R)/U(1) coset model, *Physical Rev Lett* 68:2996–2999, 1992. Available from <hep-th/9112009>.
- Yuen AWC: Lamotrigine: a review of antiepileptic efficacy, *Epilepsia* 35(Suppl 5):S33–S36, 1994.

Note: In medical and most nursing books, abbreviate the names of journals (without periods) according to the *Cumulated Index Medicus (CIM)*, the *Cumulative Index to Nursing and Allied Health Literature*, or the *International Nursing Index*.

Numbered Saunders Style (Style 8):

In-text citations:

Indicate references by superscript numbers in the text. The actual authors can be referred to, but the reference number(s) must always be given.

Reference list: Number the references in the list in the order in which they appear in the text.

1. Paivio A, Jansen B, Becker LJ: Comparisons through the mind's eye. *Cognition* 37:635-647, 1975.
2. Yuen AWC: Lamotrigine: a review of antiepileptic efficacy. *Epilepsia* 35(suppl 5):S33-S36, 1994.
3. Glaser R, Bond L, eds: Testing: concepts and research. *Am Psychol* 36, 1981 [special issue].
4. Yasuda N, Takagi S-i, Toriumi A: Spectral shape analysis of infrared absorption of thermally grown silicon dioxide films. *Appl Surf Sci* 117-118(June (II)):216-220, 1997.
5. Assink EHM, Verloop N: Het aanleren van deel–geheel relaties [Teaching part–whole relations]. *Pedagogische Studiën* 54:130-142, 1977 [in Dutch].
6. H1 Collaboration. *Nucl Phys B* 504:3, 1997.
7. Weikert S, Freyer D, Weih D, et al.: Rapid Ca^{2+} -dependent NO-production from central nervous system cells in culture measured by NO-nitrite/ozone chemoluminescence. *Brain Res* 748:1-11, 1997.
8. VanDecar JC, Russo RM, James DE, Ambeh WB, Franke M: Aseismic continuation of the Lesser Antilles slab beneath northeastern Venezuela. *J Geophys Res* 108:2043, 2003. doi:10.1029/2001JB000884.
9. Strunk Jr W, White EB: *The Elements of Style*, ed 3, New York, 1979, MacMillan [chapter 4].
10. *College Bound Seniors* Princeton, NJ: College Board Publications, 1979.
11. Luria AR: *The Mind of a Mnemonist* [Solotarof L, Trans.] New York, 1969, Avon Books [Original work published 1965].
12. Letheridge S, Cannon CR, editors: *Bilingual Education: Teaching English as a Second Language*, New York, 1980, Praeger.
13. Chaddock TE: Gastric emptying of a nutritionally balanced liquid diet. In Daniel EE, editor: *Proceedings of the Fourth International Symposium on Gastrointestinal Motility*, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada, 1978, Mitchell Press, pp 83-92.
14. Adams MJ, Briscoe BE, Sinha SK: Interface friction and energy dissipation in soft solid processing applications. In Dowson D, Taylor CM, Childs THC, Godet M, Dalmaz G, editors: *Dissipative Processes in Tribology*, Amsterdam, 1994, Elsevier, pp 223-234. Dowson D, editor: *Tribology Series*, vol. 27.
15. Wilson JG, Fraser FC, editors: *Handbook of Teratology* Vols 1-4, New York, 1977-1978, Plenum Press.
16. Sluzki CE, Beavin J: Symmetry and complementarity. In Watzlawick P, Weakland JH, editors: *The Interactional View*, New York, 1977, Norton, pp 71-87. Reprinted from: *Acta Psiquiatr Psicol Am Lat* 11:321-330, 1965.
17. Yu F, Wu X-S: *Phys Rev Lett* 68:2996, 1992. Available from: hep-th/9112009.
18. Douglass F, Ball Th: Tracking and viewing changes on the web. In *Proc. 1996 USENIX Technical Conference*, 1996.
19. See the references in: Buchdahl HA: *The Concepts of Classical Thermodynamics*. First published by Cambridge University Press, 1966. Also available electronically as *The Concepts of Classical Thermodynamics* [Last updated 1999]. This reference discusses the basic concepts in a very thorough manner. Its literature list is a main entry point into the discipline.
20. *Cancer Research UK*. Cancer statistics reports for the UK.
<<http://www.cancerresearchuk.org/aboutcancer/statistics/cancerstatsreport/>>; 2003 Accessed 13.03.03.

Note: In medical and most nursing books, abbreviate the names of journals (without periods) according to the *Cumulated Index Medicus (CIM)*, the *Cumulative Index to Nursing and Allied Health Literature*, or the *International Nursing Index*.

ACS Numbered style (Style 9):

In-text citations:

References in the text should be cited by number. References should be in italics and numbered sequentially. If a reference is cited more than once, it does not receive a new number. If citing more than one reference at a time, include reference numbers in increasing order separated by commas.

Example: ...preparing N-(p-nitroaryl)amides (2).

Reference list: The list of references appears at the end of the paper in numerical order when cited by numbers.

1. Paivio, A.; Jansen, B.; Becker, L. J. Comparisons through the mind's eye. *Cognition* **1975**, *37*, 635–647.
2. Yuen, A. W. C. Lamotrigine: a review of antiepileptic efficacy. *Epilepsia* **1994**, *35*(Suppl. 5), S33–S36.
3. Glaser, R.; Bond, L.; Eds., Testing: concepts and research [Special issue]. *American Psychologist* **1981**, *36*.
4. Yasuda, N.; Takagi, S.-I.; Toriumi, A. Spectral shape analysis of infrared absorption of thermally grown silicon dioxide films. *Applied Surface Science* **1997**, *117–118*(June (II)), 216–220.
5. Assink, E. H. M.; Verloop, N. Het aanleren van deel–geheel relaties [Teaching part–whole relations]. *Pedagogische Studiën*, **1977**, *54*, 130–142 (in Dutch).
6. H1 Collaboration. *Nuclear Physics B*, **1997**, *504*, 3.
7. Weikert, S.; Freyer, D.; Weih, M.; Isaev, N.; Busch, C.; Schultze, J. et al. Rapid Ca^{2+} -dependent NO production from central nervous system cells in culture measured by NO-nitrite/ozone chemoluminescence. *Brain Research* **1997**, *748*, 1–11.
8. VanDecar, J. C.; Russo, R. M.; James, D. E.; Ambeg, W. B.; Franke, M. A seismic continuation of the Lesser Antilles slab beneath northeastern Venezuela. *Journal of Geophysical Research* **2003**, *108*, 2043. doi:10.1029/2001JB000884.
9. Strunk, W. Jr.; White, E. B. *The Elements of Style*; 3rd Ed; MacMillan: New York, 1979.
10. College Bound Seniors; Princeton, NJ: College Board Publications, 1979.
11. Luria, A. R. *The Mind of a Mnemonist* (L. Solotarof, Trans.); Avon Books: New York, 1969 (Original work published 1965).
12. Letheridge, S.; Cannon, C. R., Eds. *Bilingual education: Teaching English as a second language*. Praeger: New York, 1980.
13. Chaddock, T. E. Gastric emptying of a nutritionally balanced liquid diet. In *Proceedings of the fourth international symposium on gastrointestinal motility*. Daniel, E. E., Ed. Mitchell Press: Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada, 1974; pp 83–92.
14. Adams, M. J.; Briscoe, B. E. and Sinha, S. K. Interface friction and energy dissipation in soft solid processing applications. In *Tribology series: Vol. 27. Dissipative processes in tribology*. Dowson, D., Series Ed. and Dawson, D., Taylor, C. M. Childs, T. H. C., Godet, M. and Dalmaz, G. Vol. Eds. Elsevier: Amsterdam, 1994; pp 233–234.
15. Wilson, J. G., Fraser, F. C. *Handbook of teratology*; Vols. 1–4; Plenum Press: New York, 1977–1978.
16. Sluzki, C. E. and Beavin, J. Symmetry and complementarity. In *The interactional view*. Watzlawick, P. and Weakland, J. H., Eds. Norton: New York, 1977; pp 71–87. (Reprinted from *Acta Psiquiatrica y Psicologica de America Latina*, *11*, 321–330, 1965).
17. Yu, F.; Wu, X.-S. *Physical Review Letters*, **1992**, *68*, 2996. Available from hep-th/9112009.
18. Douglass, F. and Ball, Th. Tracking and viewing changes on the web. In *Proceedings of the 1996 USENIX technical conference*, 1996
19. See the references in: Buchdahl, H. A. *The concepts of classical thermodynamics*. First published by Cambridge University Press, 1996. Also available electronically as *The concepts of classical thermodynamics* (Last updated 1999). This reference discusses the basic concepts in a very thorough manner. Its literature list is a main entry point into the discipline.
20. *Cancer Research UK. Cancer statistics reports for the UK*, 2003.
<<http://www.cancerresearchuk.org/aboutcancer/statistics/cancerstatsreport/>> Accessed 13.03.03.

ACS Superscript number style (Style 9a):

In-text citations: References in the text should be cited by number. References should be in superscript and numbered sequentially. The number is placed *after* relevant full stops and commas, and *before* relevant colons and semicolons. If a reference is cited more than once, it does not receive a new number. If citing more than one reference at a time, include reference numbers in increasing order separated by commas.

Example: ...preparing N-(p-nitroaryl)amides².

Reference list: The list of references appears at the end of the paper in numerical order when cited by numbers.

Please see ACS numbered style (Style 9) for the reference list examples.

ACS Name-date style (Style 9b):

In-text citations: References in the text should be cited by author name and date.

Example: ...preparing N-(p-nitroaryl)amides (Stern and Cheng, 1995).

Reference list: The list of references appears at the end of the paper in alphabetical order if cited by author and date.

- Paivio, A.; Jansen, B.; Becker, L. J. Comparisons through the mind's eye. *Cognition* **1975**, *37*, 635–647.
- Yuen, A. W. C. Lamotrigine: a review of antiepileptic efficacy. *Epilepsia* **1994**, *35*(Suppl. 5), S33–S36.
- Glaser, R.; Bond, L.; Eds., Testing: concepts and research [Special issue]. *American Psychologist* **1981**, *36*.
- Yasuda, N.; Takagi, S.-I.; Toriumi, A. Spectral shape analysis of infrared absorption of thermally grown silicon dioxide films. *Applied Surface Science* **1997**, *117–118*(June (II)), 216–220.
- Assink, E. H. M.; Verloop, N. Het aanleren van deel–geheel relaties [Teaching part–whole relations]. *Pedagogische Studiën*, **1977**, *54*, 130–142 (in Dutch).
- H1 Collaboration. *Nuclear Physics B*, **1997**, *504*, 3.
- Weikert, S.; Freyer, D.; Weih, M.; Isaev, N.; Busch, C.; Schultze, J. et al. Rapid Ca²⁺-dependent NO production from central nervous system cells in culture measured by NO-nitrite/ozone chemoluminescence. *Brain Research* **1997**, *748*, 1–11.
- VanDecar, J. C.; Russo, R. M.; James, D. E.; Ambeh, W. B.; Franke, M. A seismic continuation of the Lesser Antilles slab beneath northeastern Venezuela. *Journal of Geophysical Research* **2003**, *108*, 2043. doi:10.1029/2001JB000884.
- Strunk, W. Jr.; White, E. B. The Elements of Style; 3rd Ed; MacMillan: New York, 1979.
- College Bound Seniors; Princeton, NJ: College Board Publications, 1979.
- Luria, A. R. The Mind of a Mnemonist (L. Solotarof, Trans.); Avon Books: New York, 1969 (Original work published 1965).
- Letheridge, S.; Cannon, C. R., Eds. *Bilingual education: Teaching English as a second language*. Praeger: New York, 1980.
- Chaddock, T. E. Gastric emptying of a nutritionally balanced liquid diet. In *Proceedings of the fourth international symposium on gastrointestinal motility*. Daniel, E. E., Ed. Mitchell Press: Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada, 1974; pp 83–92.
- Adams, M. J.; Briscoe, B. E. and Sinha, S. K. Interface friction and energy dissipation in soft solid processing applications. In *Tribology series: Vol. 27. Dissipative processes in tribology*. Dowson, D., Series Ed. and Dawson, D., Taylor, C. M. Childs, T. H. C., Godet, M. and Dalmaz, G. Vol. Eds. Elsevier: Amsterdam, 1994; pp 233–234.
- Wilson, J. G., Fraser, F. C. Handbook of teratology; Vols. 1–4; Plenum Press: New York, 1977–1978.
- Sluzki, C. E. and Beavin, J. Symmetry and complementarity. In *The interactional view*. Watzlawick, P. and Weakland, J. H., Eds. Norton: New York, 1977; pp 71–87. (Reprinted from *Acta Psiquiatrica y Psicologica de America Latin*, *11*, 321–330, 1965).
- Yu, F.; Wu, X.-S. *Physical Review Letters*, **1992**, *68*, 2996. Available from hep-th/9112009.
- Douglis, F. and Ball, Th. Tracking and viewing changes on the web. In *Proceedings of the 1996 USENIX technical conference*, 1996
- See the references in: Buchdahl, H. A. *The concepts of classical thermodynamics*. First published by Cambridge University Press, 1996. Also available electronically as *The concepts of classical thermodynamics* (Last updated 1999). This reference discusses the basic concepts in a very thorough manner. Its literature list is a main entry point into the discipline.
- Cancer Research UK. *Cancer statistics reports for the UK*, 2003.
- <<http://www.cancerresearchuk.org/aboutcancer/statistics/cancerstatsreport/>> Accessed 13.03.03.